

# PENGARUH PEMBERIAN PROMOSI KESEHATAN MELALUI MEDIA LEAFLET TERHADAP PENGETAHUAN SISWA/I TENTANG PENCEGAH PENCEGAHAN TB PARU DI SDN SUNGAI LULUT 8 BANJARMASIN

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## INTISARI

**Latar Belakang :** Tuberkulosis merupakan penyakit menular yang disebabkan oleh bakteri *Mycobacterium Tuberculosis*, sebagian besar kuman TBC menyerang orang paru-paru. Pada profil Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia menunjukkan bahwa jumlah seluruh kasus TB pada anak pada tahun 2022 sebesar 221.762 kasus pada usia 0-14 tahun. Salah satu program pengendalian TBC dari pemerintah yaitu Gerakan Bersama melawan tuberkulosis di satuan Pendidikan, dalam rangka mewujudkan sekolah peduli TBC, harus diupayakan melalui promosi Kesehatan di lingkungan sekolah. Promosi Kesehatan dilaksanakan di sekolah dalam meningkatkan kemandirian anak.

**Tujuan :** Untuk mengetahui pengaruh pemberian promosi kesehatan terhadap pengetahuan siswa/i tentang pencegahan TB Paru

**Metode :** Metode kuantitatif dengan desain *Pre-eksperimental* dengan pendekatan *one group pretest-posttest design*. Sampel penelitian yaitu siswa/I SDN Sungai Lulut 8 Banjarmasin dan diambil dengan *purposive sampling* dengan jumlah 66 orang. Data tingkat pengetahuan dianalisis menggunakan *wilcoxon signed rank test*.

**Hasil :** Penelitian Mengungkapkan bahwa sebelum diberikan promosi kesehatan dengan kategori pengetahuan kurang ada 61 orang (92,4%) dan kategori cukup sebanyak 5 orang (7,6%), sedangkan sesudah diberikan promosi kesehatan pengetahuan berada di kategori baik ada 42 orang (64,6%) diikuti dengan kategori cukup sebanyak 24 orang (35,4%).

**Kesimpulan :** Promosi kesehatan melalui media leaflet berpengaruh terhadap pengetahuan siswa/I di SDN Sungai Lulut 8 Banjarmasin.

**Kata Kunci :** Promosi Kesehatan; Pengetahuan; TB Paru,Siswa/i

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# THE EFFECT OF PROVIDING HEALTH PROMOTION THROUGH LEAFLET MEDIA ON STUDENTS' KNOWLEDGE ABOUT PREVENTING PULMONARY TUBERCULOSIS DISEASE AT SUNGAI LULUT 8 PUBLIC ELEMENTARY SCHOOL IN BANJARMASIN

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## ABSTRACT

**Background :** Tuberculosis is an infectious disease caused by Mycobacterium Tuberculosis bacteria, that most attack people's lungs. The Ministry of Health of the Republic of Indonesia shows that the total number of TB cases in children in 2022 amounted to 221,762 cases aged 0-14 years. The government's TB control programs, namely the Joint Movement against tuberculosis in education units, to realize schools caring for TB, be pursued through health promotion in the school environment. Health promotion is carried out in school to increase children's independence.

**Objective :** To determine the effect of providing health promotion on students' knowledge about preventing pulmonary tuberculosis at SDN Sungai Lulut 8 Banjarmasin

**Method :** Quantitative method with Pre-experimental design with one group pretest-posttest design approach. The research sample was students of SDN Sungai Lulut 8 Banjarmasin and was taken by purposive sampling with a total of 66 people. Data were analyzed using the Wilcoxon signed rank test.

**Result :** The results of the study before being given health promotion with a category of poor knowledge as many as 61 people (92.4%) and a sufficient category of 5 people (7.6%), while after being given health promotion knowledge in the good category as many as 42 people (64.6%) followed by a sufficient category of 24 people (35.4%).

**Conclusion :** Health promotion through leaflet media affects the knowledge of students at SDN Sungai Lulut 8 Banjarmasin.

**Keywords :** Health Promotion; Knowledge; Pulmonary TB; Students

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